

fevers which have been named. —

Yi 2  
7398  
F 8

1 of evacuations — and

2 of Bloodletting —

This remedy is indicated by the in all acute fevers which occur suddenly by the sudden suppression of the <sup>natural</sup> discharges

by the pores — bowels — and kidneys.  
2 By the habits of the persons affected — being generally the young — and robust — and by the prolongate course of fever for

if the fever be seated in the blood vessels, and depends upon a morbid sensibility <sup>or strength</sup> being excited in them, — if the blood be one of the principal stimuluses of animal life — whether it act by dis-  
tending, or specifically stimulating the blood vessels — then certainly



✓ Its operation is as immediate,  
& natural  
as the abstraction of a particle  
of dirt, from the eye to cure  
an ophthalmia when it arises  
from the cause.



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the Abstraction of a part of this blood, must ~~give~~ tend much to lessen, or subvert the coagulable action which takes place in the Arteries in inflamm<sup>y</sup> fever. —

3 Blood letting is indicated by the relief which rupture of the blood vessels w<sup>h</sup> takes place from the quantity and impetus of the blood in inflamm<sup>y</sup> fever.

— Let no One call Bleeding an Unnat-  
-ural remedy. — It is one of ~~the~~  
the specifics of nature — ~~It~~ But in  
the use of it, the ~~is blood~~ often does  
more harm than good. She often  
attempts to relieve herself by  
pouring forth blood thro' a ~~rupture~~



The first of these is the fact that the  
 paper is of a very poor quality, and  
 the ink is of a very poor quality.  
 The second is the fact that the  
 paper is of a very poor quality, and  
 the ink is of a very poor quality.  
 The third is the fact that the  
 paper is of a very poor quality, and  
 the ink is of a very poor quality.  
 The fourth is the fact that the  
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 The sixth is the fact that the  
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 the ink is of a very poor quality.  
 The seventh is the fact that the  
 paper is of a very poor quality, and  
 the ink is of a very poor quality.  
 The eighth is the fact that the  
 paper is of a very poor quality, and  
 the ink is of a very poor quality.  
 The ninth is the fact that the  
 paper is of a very poor quality, and  
 the ink is of a very poor quality.  
 The tenth is the fact that the  
 paper is of a very poor quality, and  
 the ink is of a very poor quality.



65

blood vessel in the lungs - brain - liver  
or bowels. - And where she finds but  
an outlet thro' the nose, the  
quantity discharged is too little to do  
any service, or <sup>as white p. 3.</sup> too large <sup>to</sup> as to do  
mischief. - Artificial bleeding from  
a vein is to be preferred to natural  
discharges of blood, in as much as we  
can choose, the <sup>when &</sup> time - ~~the~~ place ~~where~~  
& ~~the~~ quantity of drawing it, and  
may at all times regulate its quan-  
tity by the <sup>degrees of action in</sup> force of the arterial  
system. -

This noble remedy has undergone  
much slander in all ages & countries.  
It has ~~been~~ <sup>been</sup> ~~regarded~~ <sup>regarded</sup> ~~as~~ <sup>as</sup> ~~unsafe~~ <sup>unsafe</sup> ~~and~~ <sup>and</sup> ~~unnecessary~~ <sup>unnecessary</sup>  
and a shameful recommendation to the



V Plethora is the effect of debility, or  
of a relaxation in the blood vessels,  
of course it is more necessary in ~~some~~  
habits previously debilitated, by ~~chance~~  
than in persons of robust habits,  
just as it is more necessary to throw  
over a large part of the cargo of  
an old & weak vessel in a storm,  
than in a new & strong vessel.  
Safes in weakly people than vomits or  
purgs - or low diet - They die under all,  
from muscular exertion.  
Who bleeds strong persons 2 1/2  
see white 48 49 & excellent?



Upasious

66

fear of the great, have all combined  
~~as~~ against it. — I shall briefly  
enumerate the circumstances which  
have been supposed to forbid it.

1 ~~great weakness~~. This, when of  
the indirect kind is removed by ~~bleeding~~.  
& when weakness is of the direct kind  
bleeding is often necessary to reduce a  
morbid excitement in the blood vessels.

2 being born & having lived in a warm  
climate. This is so far from being an objec-  
tion to ~~bleeding~~ that it often renders it more  
necessary. I think I have lost patients  
who have ~~been~~ been sacrificed to this  
error. —

3 warm weather is supposed to forbid  
~~bleeding~~. — Dr Sydenham & Dr Willan tell



It is proper in hot climates!  
see Coughs. Desportes uses it  
especially in the yellow fever. The  
latter says Spicahe in the fevers of  
Nov<sup>r</sup> 1732 to May 1793 - of the hardness  
of the pulse" p: 33. He complains  
of an ancient prejudice of the air  
the Rhumetism "en regardoit la flegme  
dans le Rhume comme meurtriere",  
& from the neglect of it, it falls on the  
Lungs & produces Abscesses. p: 35.  
He bled "copieusement" in the fever  
of 1793 p: 40.



is that the most inflam<sup>y</sup> fever occur  
in, & succeed hot weather. & I have pre-  
scribed it in our hottest seasons with  
success where it has been indicated by the  
state of the pulse. ✓ — Connected with this  
objection is the regard which some  
Physicians show to the day days by  
never bleeding until they expire — I  
can never forget the <sup>dislike & vexation</sup> ~~pity & indignation~~  
with which I viewed one of the Physicians  
of our city on the 2<sup>nd</sup> week of Sep<sup>r</sup>.

<sup>1793</sup>  
~~Last year~~ <sup>when</sup> after advising him  
from an ant<sup>y</sup> of my success,  
to bleed in the yellow fever. "No Sir  
said he — I will not bleed before  
Cold weather". He adhered to his  
resolution, and ~~was~~ <sup>added</sup> to the  
mortality. He adhered <sup>strictly</sup> to his resolution,



5th  
✓ The fourth or 5<sup>th</sup> day in Plurary  
is said to forbid it - not so if it  
has been used on the 1<sup>st</sup> or 2<sup>nd</sup> - and  
even where it has not - has often  
saved life



<sup>68</sup>  
~~and was~~ notwithstanding he confessed  
that he was unsuccessful by the  
Use of Bark & Wine. —

4 The afternoon is supposed to be  
<sup>the</sup> improper time for V.S. — I know of  
no objection to this time, except the  
risk of an orifice opening in the night,  
which may be easily prevented by a  
Lace bandage. — ✓

& old age is said to forbid V.S. — so far  
from it — the indolence, & increase of  
appetite in old age; & above all the  
~~translation~~ <sup>translocation</sup> of the strength of the  
muscles to the arterial system (manifested  
in the pulse) all indicate V.S. to be  
more necessary (*scatis paribus*) in  
old, than <sup>in</sup> middle aged people. —



bro't from p: 72

13 Pregnancy is said to forbid U.S. —  
No distention makes it more necessary  
evidenced in yellow fever and in  
Plurisy in his, Hickey — <sup>1783 month</sup> *Shiller's*  
Cases. — <sub>11 times in 7 days.</sub>

14 The long duration of a fever  
supposed to forbid it. No — I have  
bled in 7 day of Plurisy, and in  
Cameron's boy's Case — suggested  
by black <sup>in's</sup> case. In tumors in  
Mrs. G. — in Davis —

15 Tumors & convulsions sup-  
posed to forbid it? — no Davis,



69  
Infancy is supposed to forbid ~~it~~ - ~~It~~  
~~so far from it,~~ <sup>like</sup> ~~indicate~~ <sup>like</sup> old age, it indicates it from  
the great disproportion between this  
eager than egesta. Dr. D. in humbled  
in the Drooping Arch & in Dentition.  
- I have followed his example, & have  
bled as freely in the inflamed fever of  
infancy as of middle life. - I once  
bled a Child of 3 months old in an  
fever with a tense pulse, & difficult  
breathing three times. Its blood was  
as viscid as it is in grown people. ✓  
<sup>see Obj<sup>m</sup> under phlogia - in women</sup>  
But the season of menstruation is  
said to forbid ~~it~~ - So far from it,  
~~the system~~ it is more necessary at  
this time in an inflamed fever



Case by Dr. Physic - Cameron's boy &  
Katharine's girl. — all better than  
y<sup>e</sup> presymony of much - Blister &c —  
15 sweating - no - by Dr. Harris case  
& mine. Mrs. Henry - & I was again  
sweet after death from two little V's.



than at any other, for the Arterial  
 system is <sup>plentiful</sup> more excitable at the  
 time of menstruation than at any  
 other. what can the discharge of  $\frac{1}{3}$   
 or  $\frac{1}{5}$  of blood from the Uterus do in  
 a fever which requires the loss of  
 50 or 100 to subdue it? —

The vital fluid has further  
~~many diseases are supposed to~~  
~~been fortified and defended by im-~~  
~~ported &c. — eg. the &c. diseases~~  
 —ing certain names upon diseases.  
 eg. &c. is said to be improper & even  
 fatal in the fevers improperly called  
 putrid & nervous — also in the  
 purpurile fever — in the Scabiosa  
 angina — and in all those diseases



tho

V Discoloured blood & the absence of an in-  
-flamed Crust on its surface are said  
to be objections to the repetition of  
V.S. - I shall hereafter teach you  
that ~~they~~ <sup>the former</sup> ~~both~~ indicates the highest  
degree of inflamed diathesis, & that  
these are <sup>signs in the blood</sup> ~~other~~ <sup>marks</sup> of inflam:  
action in the system, more ~~the~~ violent  
than that which is taken from its  
syrinx. - <sup>they are the topdest call for V.S.</sup> of course that neither of  
the above ~~aggravating~~ <sup>aggravating</sup> circumstances in the  
blood forbid the repetition of V.S. it  
<sup>arises from palsy of the veins. See Mitchell.</sup>  
If a disposition to faint has been  
urged as an objection to the repeti:  
-tion of V.S. - To far should it be



which have been designated by the  
 name of Nervous. I have repeatedly  
 broken thro' all these barriers of  
 truth & humanity, & have prescribed  
 V.S. in fevers called putrid where pete-  
 -chiae have appeared on the body - in  
~~fevers~~ fevers called nervous, after the  
 10 - 15 & 20 days in the puerperal  
 fever, in the Scarlatina, and in  
 Hysteria - Epilepsy & many other  
 diseases of the Nervous System. ✓

I shall now mention the advantages  
 of V.S.

1 When used on the first hour  
 & sometimes first day of a fever, it  
 strangles it in its forming state.



from operating in this way, it should  
encourage us to repeat <sup>it</sup>, for it is often  
the effect of great indirect delirium.

13 Reflexive

12 vs. it is said renders a habit of vs.  
necessary every year. This is not true,  
provided vs. is used only in cases of  
morbid action in the arterial system. +  
see p. 76 + p. 69

~~To these objections to vs. an ignorance~~  
of the quantity of the blood contained  
in the body, and of the quantity which  
has been taken or lost by design  
or accident, has contributed very  
much to ~~prevent~~ encourage prejudices  
against vs. — ~~But~~ There have been  
many disputes about the quantity  
of circulating blood in the body.



72  
2 It gives ~~imparts~~ strength to the system, by abstracting Stimulus in cases of indirect debility.

3 It prevents the termination of ~~fever~~ <sup>the</sup> inflammation in the gangrenous, or ~~as~~ Chronic states of fever. This <sup>induced by a constant pain see Thes. p. 107</sup>  
4 It renders Convalescence more speedy, & more safe than it is ~~within~~ in any other mode of cure. —

5 It prevents all those numerous Chronic diseases which fill our nomenclatures of medicine. Coughs, Hemorrhages, Consumptions, Obstructed Viscera, Anasarca - Agues, Dropsies - Jaundice - Hydropneumonia, intermiss, and the whole train of nervous diseases are frequently



From 25 to 30 in a person of a  
middle size. I believe is now agreed  
up to be nearest the truth. —

McLine drew 320 } in 20 days  
from a patient in the Thomas's  
hospital in a contraction of the  
head. But this quantity is <sup>small</sup> trifling  
compared with the quantity lost by  
~~see~~ a number of persons whose cases  
are recorded by Dr Haller in the 25  
pages of the 2<sup>nd</sup> Vol. of his Elements  
Physiologie. I shall mention a few  
of them. A <sup>person</sup> young woman lost 10  
of blood from her nose — and another  
10 from the nose at one time.



the effects of those congestions, and  
effusions, and eruptions of vesicles  
which follow the neglect of D.S.  
in fevers. — Three fourths of the  
Chronic diseases we meet with I  
believe are created like what are  
called putrid & nervous fevers by the  
ignorance, timidity, or <sup>obstinacy</sup> ~~timidity~~ of  
Physicians in the treatment of the  
inflamed state of fever. — It cures with  
out alarming the only fear of the patient &  
friends of is — the least ~~not death~~ —  
I proceed now to mention some  
circumstances which should regulate  
us in the use of this remedy. <sup>plausibly</sup>  
bring in 76. & 28.  
The quantity to be drawn. This  
should be determined by the state of the  
pulse. — a depressed pulse ~~is~~ <sup>below, or in terms</sup> pulse



~~was the~~ <sup>in 5th</sup>  
another 18 - another 22, all from  
the nose at one time. A person  
discharged this of blood by vomiting  
in one night. Another 422 from  
the lungs - a gentleman at Angola  
lost between 3 and 6 pounds daily  
from his nose, - to cure it he  
was bled 97 times in one year.  
a young woman was bled 1020 times  
in 14 years to cure a plethore<sup>ch</sup>;  
disposed her to hysteria. a young  
woman lost 125 ounces of blood every  
month. To cure it, she was bled  
every day, and every other day for  
14 months. In none of the  
instances which I have mentioned



occurring in the beginning of pestilential  
~~or even~~ <sup>yellow fever &</sup> ~~fixed as~~ plague, small pox,  
 - also the synocha the synochela - the  
 synochoid & even the typh pulse all indi-  
 cate ~~the~~ <sup>in some cases</sup> ~~But they indicate more or less~~  
~~according to that~~ ~~but they~~ the body of a  
 man of common size contains 50 lbs  
 of fluids - <sup>or 30</sup> 25 of which are said to be  
 blood. One half or even  $\frac{2}{3}$  of this blood  
 have been discharged by natural haem-  
 orrhages without loss of life - Artificial  
 bleedings in some instances drawn nearly  
 that quantity. I have drawn 8, 9, & 10  
 pounds several cases, and in every  
 case of these large bleedings recovered <sup>all</sup> any  
 patients. I have ~~also~~ taken 150 ounces



was death the consequence of these  
great evacuation of blood. ~~On the~~  
<sup>all the persons alluded to</sup>  
contrary ~~they~~ all recovered.  
see White. p:147. 148.

Again - an ignorance of the rapid  
manner in which blood is regenerated  
when lost, or drawn, has contributed  
to encrease prejudices against V.S.

- I have admitted the quantity  
of blood in the body to be from 25  
to 30 pounds. But what shall we  
<sup>more than</sup> say ~~to~~ Double that quantity being  
lost in the course of 62 days in  
one instance, & 10 in another? a  
pison lost (Dr Haller says) ~~of~~ <sup>of</sup>  
of blood daily from the hemor-  
rhoidal vessels for 62 days, and



of blood in 24 days from a man, this  
at 12 bleedings. ~~He~~ is now leasing a farm  
year, ~~but the same quantity at 15 bleedings~~  
for himself in north County. The  
~~in a day. He is now in thirty days~~

prejudice ~~was~~ against drawing a large  
quantity of blood where it is indicated are  
founded in false ideas of ~~the~~ the animal  
economy. <sup>see white p: 44 Introduction</sup> — The following circumstances  
should influence us in the determining  
the quantity of blood to be drawn in inflam.  
~~fever~~ <sup>see p: 24 on pleurisy.</sup>

The danger to vital parts of Congestion,  
inflam<sup>n</sup> - effusion or Abscess. This danger  
is indicated by ~~the~~ most commonly ~~by~~  
pain - but there may be congestion in  
the liver & bowels, & even in the  
head without pain; the quantity of  
blood drawn should be proportioned



another ~~to~~ 1/5 of blood in 10 days.

The loss each day was supplied by fresh quantities of Aliment.

\* But further - An ignorance of the State of the System when the blood vessels are under a morbid state of excitement & excitability has served to favour Objections to ~~the~~ <sup>the</sup> use of ~~the~~ <sup>the</sup> in ~~the~~ <sup>the</sup> inflammation. - The one of the uses of the blood is to stimulate the ~~arterial~~ <sup>blood</sup> vessels and thereby to promote animal life. In a healthy state of the vessels the whole mass of the blood is necessary for this purpose - But in this State of morbid excitability very



to the danger to which these viscera  
are exposed. In cases of considerable  
firm & even tension of the pulse, where  
the viscera are safe, & it may be  
moderate, and the arterial system  
may be left to wear itself down by  
time, especially if V. is exposed by the  
patients or his friends.

The pulse Chinese - <sup>to moderate of</sup> ~~see p 27~~ <sup>plainly.</sup>

2 The prevalence of an inflam. con-  
stitution of the air will render  
V. more necessary than at other  
times. This disposition in the  
air to produce inflam<sup>copious</sup> diathesis  
was remarked by Hippocrates,  
& has been accurately described



little blood is required to keep up  
the Action of the Vessels - just as less  
heat is necessary to promote an  
agreeable warmth in a fever than  
in <sup>a healthy</sup> ~~another~~ state of the System, or as  
<sup>very</sup> small portions of light and sound are  
sufficient to excite vision & hearing  
in an inflamed, or highly excitable  
state of the eyes & ears. —

Just so with Physic. —

In a highly inflamed fever in  
which the blood vessels are all in an  
<sup>an</sup> inflamed or morbid state of Excitation?  
I think it probable that 100 of blood  
would act with as much force  
in keeping up the motions of life,



by Sydenham, ~~Thurston~~ & Cleghorn.  
So greatly did it predominate at one  
time in ~~man~~ orca, that Dr Cleghorn  
says the pain of a broken limb  
produced an ~~inflammation~~ ~~fever~~. Sydenham  
This constitution of the Air exists  
independently of its heat, cold, or any  
other of its possible qualities. It  
was ascribed by Dr Sydenham to  
a mineral effluvia from the  
bowels of the earth. This opinion  
was an approach towards the  
truth. I hope hereafter to prove  
to you that, it arises from an  
evaporation of Oxygen in the



as the whole to 30 in a healthy  
 state of the blood vessels. <sup>as a little</sup>  
 light serves an inflamed eye, so a little <sup>light</sup> ~~light~~  
 serves an inflamed arterial system. ~~ignorance~~  
 Hear these facts ye timid, &  
 Ignorance of Authors who used it. White's p. 5 by Dr. Keen  
~~ye indolent, & ye the prejudiced~~  
 Diemerbroeck - merely -  
 enemies of V.S. and blush at your  
 ignorance of the principles of  
 medicine as unfolded by Physi-  
 ology, and pathology! — Then  
 these facts;  
 them — I say again — and ask per-  
 sons of the friends of those patients  
 whom ye have destroyed by the  
 neglect of that noble & I had al-  
 most said infallible remedy for  
 fevers of too much action! —  
 I have charitably omitted the



Air exhaled not from the ~~lungs~~  
 but from the Ocean - Rivers &  
 the Vegetables. - The such a con-  
 -stitution <sup>of the Air</sup> as I have described here  
 prevailed in this City, & in many  
 parts of the United States for two years.  
 1793 - 1794 - 1795  
 past. It has given all our Diseases  
 a most inflamed Cast. Int. Over  
 Intermittents have all been more  
 or less inflamed. & have required  
 V.S. to cure them. Even the puerperal  
 fever, & the even the Scarlatina Anglica  
 have both been highly inflamed &  
 have required V.S. - In such seasons  
 V.S. should be more copious than



Objections to V.S. in some Physicians  
to ignorance & fear. — But if they  
originate in Unkindness or hostility  
to a man who never injured one  
of you, and who wished you to  
share with him, — may more to  
take the lead of him in his inqui-  
ries in ~~medicine~~ — then let me  
in a more solemn tone, and  
call upon you — ~~to ask pardon~~  
~~ask you to pause and reflect upon the~~  
~~of God for neglecting to use this~~  
consequence of neglecting  
invaluable remedy! What tho'  
the dead tell no tales, — and tho'  
your patients be deceived by the  
false names you give their pains  
when you withhold the lancet,



at ~~other seasons~~<sup>79</sup>, and it should be  
used in diseases which in common  
~~seasons~~ forbid it. A Christian who  
~~disregards~~ the <sup>agency</sup> of divine provi-  
-dence in human Affairs, does not  
act more absurdly, than a Physician  
who neglects to attend to the influence  
of the Atmosphere upon diseases  
in all his prescriptions. —

3 In drawing <sup>intercolony</sup> blood, the Quantity ta-  
-ken at a time should be large  
or small according to the state of  
the system. In cases where the  
pulse acts with force and freedom,  
from 10 to 20 ounces of blood



yet be assured, the time, the awful  
time will come, when you will  
answer ~~at~~ <sup>enough</sup> for ~~you~~ at the bar  
of God for your <sup>enough</sup> disingenuous and  
conduct.

It has been said that the yellow  
fever is beyond in violence the  
force of medicine. No - it is not - provided  
our principles & experience lead us to it  
beyond violence. Probably loss of blood  
in such cases would keep up the actions  
of life.

12 It is patient grow worse after it.  
Yes - the many lives lost by this mistake.  
Patients often apparently worse, &  
yet really better after many remedies,  
as vomits, purges &c - to be worse  
only from too small quantity, or performed  
in an improper manner.



may be drawn <sup>80</sup> at Once, but in case  
of great ~~ind~~ indirect debility, where  
the pulse is depressed, it will be better  
to take only a few ounces of blood  
away at a time, & to repeat it three  
or four times a day. <sup>By this means fainting & terror</sup> You will  
see my reasons for this Advice at  
full length, in my printed Acc<sup>t</sup> of  
the yellow fever. — In an inflam<sup>y</sup>  
<sup>fever</sup> whose Character is not accurately  
known, begin with moderate bleeding,  
& increase ~~it~~ it in quantity, and  
frequency, according as the relief given  
shall make it necessary. — In this  
way I <sup>treated</sup> ~~overcome~~ the yellow fever of



17th June 1841  
Dear Sir  
I have the honor to acknowledge the receipt of your letter of the 14th inst. in relation to the matter of the  
of the same. I have the honor to inform you that the same has been forwarded to the proper authorities for their consideration.  
I am, Sir, very respectfully,  
Your obedient servant,  
J. H. [Name]  
[Address]



1794.

81

the present year. In ~~one~~ case I took  
 42 ounces of blood from a woman  
 at 3 bleedings,  
 in seven hours, she would probably  
 have sunk under the loss of half that  
 quantity at one bleeding. —

4 A regard should be had to the <sup>Disease &</sup> habits  
 of a patient with respect to Ves. —  
 persons who have been subject to  
 inflam<sup>n</sup> fivers, & who have been relieved  
 by Ves. <sup>require it more</sup> ~~was~~ ~~it~~ better than other  
 people.

5 Regard sh<sup>d</sup> be had to the Country  
 from which persons have lately  
 arrived who are affected w<sup>th</sup> inflam<sup>n</sup>.  
 fivers. From a neglect of this I  
 once saw in London a Pleurisy



*[Faint, illegible handwriting]*

*[Faint, illegible handwriting]*

I have the honor to acknowledge the receipt of your letter of the 10th inst. in relation to the above matter. I am sorry to hear that you are not satisfied with the result of the investigation. I have been unable to obtain any further information from the authorities in this regard. I am, however, sure that the same will be given to you as soon as it is available. I am, Sir, very respectfully,  
 Yours, very truly,  
 J. M. Smith



82  
end in Empiema & Abscess <sup>in the lungs</sup> in an  
American Captain from the War of  
1812. He was attended by the  
celebrated Dr. Latham. Persons coming  
from Sea, or from the Sea ~~coast~~ <sup>shore</sup> are  
more ~~but~~ disposed / prone in halting  
the oxygen of the Ocean) to inflame  
faster than other people. The man  
from whom I took 150 ounces of  
blood in six days last summer, had  
just arrived from Great Britain.

— turn over — to 6 p. 83  
So much has been said about the  
proper place from whence blood sh<sup>d</sup>.  
be drawn. Formerly the foot  
was much used by way of exciting



V Under this head, I shall decide upon  
Cropping in the inflam<sup>y</sup> state of ~~fever~~<sup>fever</sup> -  
where an inflam<sup>y</sup> fever originates from  
local Affection as from Contusion in  
the head or breast, it is useful, but  
where topical Affection is a Symptom<sup>only</sup>  
or an effect of general fever, it can  
seldom be necessary, except bleeding  
from the Arter has been omitted, or  
used too sparingly in the beginning of  
a fever, by which means such <sup>local</sup> congestion  
has taken place as cannot be removed  
by general bleeding. - go to 8/p. 87.

See Indian Mode of taking  
down inflam<sup>y</sup> Action.



83

a remission from the head, but our present ideas of the Circulation of the blood have taught us that, it may be drawn with equal Advantage from the Arm in nearly all Cases. To V<sup>s</sup>. in the foot there are the 3 following Objections. 1 The difficulty of placing a patient ill with a fever in a situation favourable to it. 2 The danger of wounding a tendon, & 3 the impossibility of seeing the state of the blood after it is drawn, for in this mode of bleeding, the blood generally flows into a basin or pail of water. — V

6 — The appearance of the blood fur-  
-nishes much information as to the



V That these appearances will be  
regarded no more than the appearan-  
ces of the Urine. a fever is a voyage  
bleeding is rising fails &c

+ The blood of old people ~~sooner~~  
putrefies than of young - owing  
to more ~~tense~~ <sup>grand</sup> pulsation & action.

Dr Physick says his <sup>grand</sup> father always  
had dense blood - died above 80.



State of the system, & the indications for repeating vs. - I shall briefly enumerate these appearances. Altho hereafter I hope the pulse will so much govern in vs

1 Dissolved blood - indicates the highest degree of inflamm<sup>y</sup> diathesis. It ~~often~~ sometimes occurs in the plague, yellow fever, the small pox, & I have ~~seen~~ occasionally seen it in Pleurisy in the Spring of the year. <sup>If it appear</sup> ~~On~~ the first day of ~~the~~ a fever, it may be repeated, and the dissolved appearance will gradually wear away, & be succeeded by more natural blood, but if it appear late in the disease, no advantage will arise from the repetition of vs. - It arises from <sup>is decomposition</sup> paeny of the veins

2 Dense blood of a scarlet color with out any separation into crapsam<sup>m</sup> or serum.



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This indicates ~~the~~ a high ~~degree~~<sup>1<sup>st</sup></sup> perhaps  
the 2<sup>nd</sup> degree of inflamm<sup>y</sup> action. It occurs  
in the plague, the yellow fever, & the  
<sup>petechial</sup> small pox.

3 ~~Dense~~ dense crapsamentum, and  
yellow serum - the former sinking to  
the bottom of the cup. ~~+~~ - This indicates  
~~a 3<sup>rd</sup> grade of inflamm<sup>y</sup> action.~~

4 Dense crapsamentum floating in  
<sup>transparent</sup> yellow serum, with a precipitation of  
some red & fiery particles of blood  
at the bottom of the cup. ~~+~~

5 The crapsamentum of the blood  
sometimes surken, & sometimes  
floating in the serum, but so much  
of it dissolved in the blood, as to give



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86

the femur a red color, & from hence  
to give to this appearance of blood the  
name of Lotura Carnium.

I am unable to determine the  
exact degrees of inflamm<sup>n</sup> indicated by each  
of these 3 <sup>last</sup> appearances of blood. ~~last~~  
Perhaps, they are all varied by the cir-  
-cumstances of ~~presence~~ a moderate or  
violent exacerbation, <sup>of fever</sup> or in which the  
blood is drawn, <sup>by the size of the stream of blood or</sup> by the heat or color of,  
by or the form of the cup into which  
the blood flows. ~~the a large stream, &~~

~~a deep~~  
6 Reddix blood, i.e. blood with a white  
bubbly coat. - the more the crapamentum  
appears in the form of a cup, the more  
inflam<sup>n</sup> the fever. This appearance of



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the blood occurs it in Pneumony - acute & chronic - in Rheumatism acute, and chronic, & in all other inflamm<sup>2</sup> ~~diseases~~ <sup>states of</sup> fever from the insensible qualities of the Air. It occurs too in mild cases of pestilential fever, and in the close of such cases as have been violent. The appearance of this Buff on the blood in the yellow fever instead of alarming, has always encouraged me. It proved that the f<sup>d</sup> disease was tending from an uncommon, to a common degree of inflamm<sup>2</sup>. Dialysis return to 7. p. 82 -

8<sup>th</sup> In what posture should the body be placed so as to obtain the greatest advantage from V.S. ? I answer that in cases of great indirect or direct debility



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where danger may be apprehended from  
 fainting, the blood should be drawn in a  
 recumbent posture, but where the pulse  
 is full & tense, & where fainting can do  
 no harm, but may do good by suddenly  
~~abstracting~~ suspending the ~~most~~ morbid  
 action of the blood vessels, & thereby equalising  
 the excitement of the whole system, in  
 this case the patient may be bled in  
 a sitting posture. I suspect that bleeding  
 will in general I suspect (contrary to Dr  
 Cullen, & to what I formerly taught)  
 that the greatest advantage is to be  
 derived from it. ~~not in lying in~~  
 cases (where mischief from fainting  
 is not apprehended) by drawing the  
 blood not only in a sitting, but in a  
 standing posture. The ~~notices~~ are hereby



V It cures without admitting  
those distressing & terrifying symptoms  
to take place in fever which occurs  
without it even where the patients  
don't die.

\* There being in the advantages of  
occasional & in preventing apoplexy,  
& other chronic diseases. B. Sims' case,  
of also its use as an Alterative  
in diseases of fulness &c - why not  
as well as diet, or ~~for~~ Antimony?  
also sore legs, from its effects in  
cancerous penis, & wounded leg. -

There being in all the diseases  
in w<sup>ch</sup> it is proper <sup>over fullness. Things of</sup> fevers - Gout  
Pruritus. see White p. 9. 10.  
apoplexy - ~~old age~~ - dislocated hip &c -  
Barbier: White p. 37



55  
more compressed; & the manacles placed in  
a more favorable situation to obstruct  
marked excitement from them.

I have been much struck just  
with the following fact. That altho' I have  
known fainting often to succeed w<sup>th</sup> yet  
I have never known death to occur <sup>in</sup> from  
this, or fainting thus induced in the  
whole course of my life. This is  
the more remarkable as I have often  
seen death induced from fainting, from  
other causes, as fear, passion, &c. —

4c. — V

How long the present fears & prejudices  
upon the subject of V<sup>d</sup> shall continue  
to render ~~few~~ one of the principal  
outlets of human life I know not.



Rheumatism white p 110 - 111  
small pox by Desportes - white 113 King Lewis 114  
parturition - Colic - Diaphanica

Colera morbus - see White - Desportes  
the latter p. 37. Bleeding a palliative &  
900 grs  
strangury - Hippocrates - & see

urine daily why - not bleed daily - a Cup  
meaning a dangerous evacuation. Low

diet ~~slow~~ slower - Cup certain - was used  
from delay - wholly ineffectual. But

often forbid by dyspepsia, & seldom  
fully submitted by a patient -

Eliphantiasis - Lymphy &c - see Lymphy, &c.

baud of Amie  $\frac{1}{p}$  & black pepper  $\frac{1}{6}$  after  
res. -



Perhaps these fears & prejudices are removed  
 to perish <sup>with the absurd opinions which</sup> ~~by the same revolutions in~~  
~~the minds~~ preserve many of the present  
 political and ecclesiastical institutions  
 of the world in existence, and that the  
 blessings of ~~long~~ speedy health & long  
 life - and more universal population  
 which are ensured by ~~the~~ more  
 general & more copious ~~res.~~ in fivers,  
 may be secured by heaven for a more  
 wise, <sup>& a more deserving</sup> and more enlightened <sup>and</sup> race of  
 men, than those who compose the  
 present inhabitants of our globe.

I shall resume <sup>an crit. of</sup> ~~some of~~ the benefits  
 of ~~res.~~ <sup>an crit. of</sup> when I come to after treating  
 of other modes of evacuation, in exami-  
 = ring







91

the comparative advantages & disadvantages  
of each of them. —

2 of Purgings in the inflam.  
state of fever. —

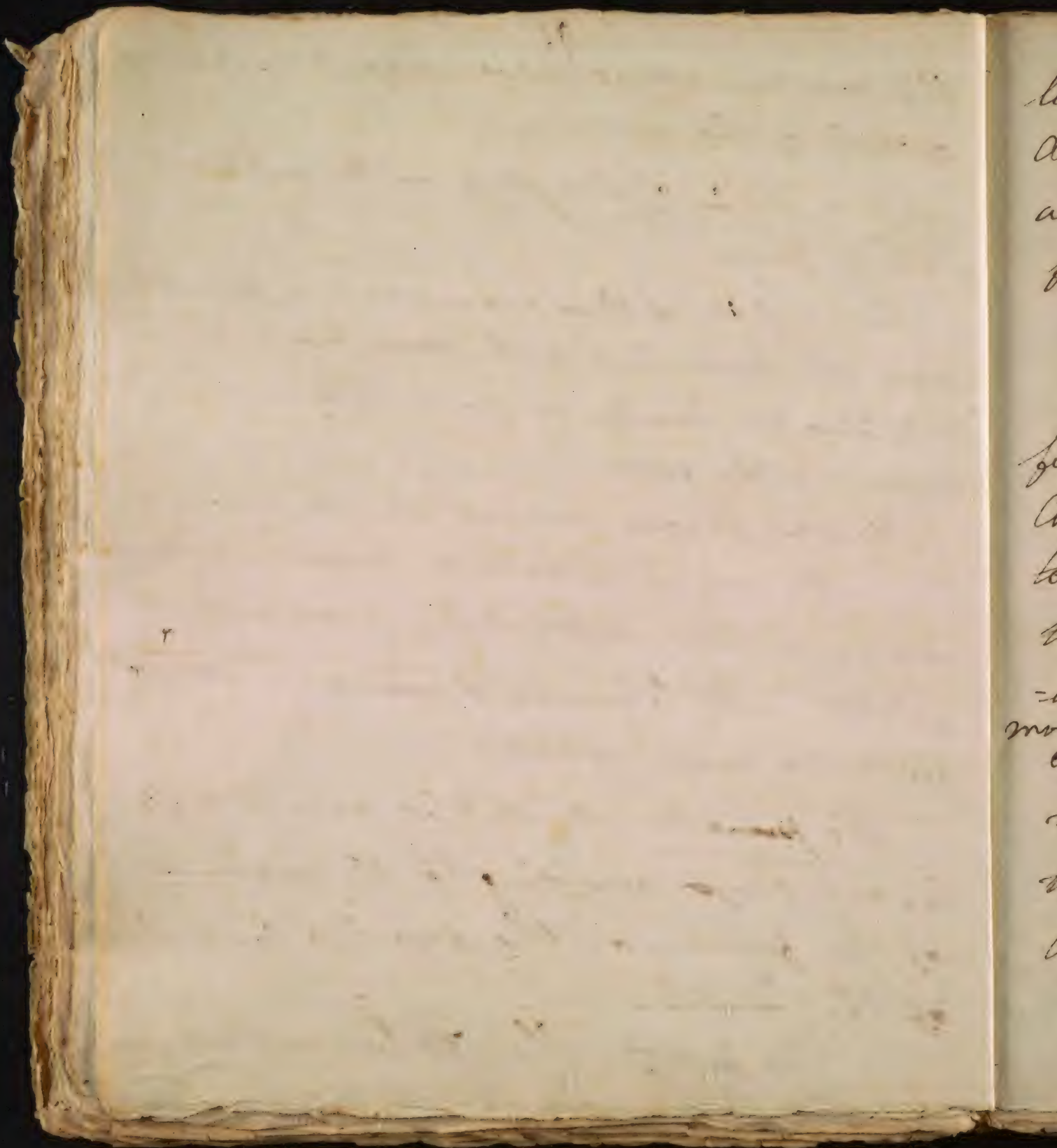
The necessity of this evacuation is founded  
upon the fluxion of the faeces from their  
distending the bowels, or from their acrimony  
increasing the fever. —

Its advantages consist in its reducing  
the pulse when too full or tense, and in  
raising it, when depressed by great indis-  
cumbent. — It likewise disposes in some  
fevers to perspiration. —

The ~~pro~~ Bowels sh<sup>d</sup> be moved 2, 3  
times in 4, or 5 days according to the violence  
of the fever, or the morbid contents  
of the bowels. —

The purges should be active, or







benient according<sup>92</sup> to the state of inflam:  
action. I shall hereafter specify such  
as are proper in the Different states of  
fever. —

### 1 Vomiting

The effects of vomiting in inflam:  
fevers are 1 to discharge the morbid  
Contents of the Stomach. 2 To determine  
to the Surface of the body 3 To debilitate  
the system by means of these two evacu-  
-ations, and probably by the <sup>lepen</sup> to dissipate  
<sup>morbid</sup> excitement by the muscular exertion  
required in Vomiting. 4 To equalize  
the excitement of the system by  
Abstracting its <sup>excess</sup> from the blood & <sup>repels</sup>  
throwing it into the alimentary canal  
& muscles. —



V This is evident by the exp<sup>t</sup> made  
on grooms who ride horses. They  
are reduced by being sweated many  
pounds in a few hours to make them  
equal in weight with <sup>or</sup> antagonists



### 3 Sweating.

This ~~same~~ mode of depleting the system was introduced at a time when morbid matter was supposed to ~~be~~ be the proximate cause of fever. It acts, not by expelling any thing exclusively morbid from the blood, but by reducing the system in consequence of its abstracting a portion of the fluids of the body. Since this mode of curing inflam'd fevers is still fashionable in gentel life, - for it offends no sense, and disturbs no passion, ~~like the calomel~~ the inspirations of antimony, particularly James's powder <sup>is in general</sup> is ~~the same~~ use for exciting sweat. They are



& 4<sup>th</sup> Because it in some malignant  
fevers, it is ineffectual. D. Sydenham  
describes a fever in which profuse  
sweating did not prevent the gangrenous  
state, & which he says required us to  
cure it. Morgagni describes a similar  
fever in which an universal sweat  
was the forerunner of death. I have  
seen two cases this year of yellow fever  
in <sup>the</sup> one of w<sup>h</sup> proved fatal, & the  
other nearly so, from a relapse  
having <sup>been</sup> placed upon plentiful <sup>spontaneous</sup> sweats  
to reduce the system.



all uncertain, & sometimes violent in  
this operation. — I object to this mode  
of curing fevers. 1 Because it is <sup>unsafe.</sup> ~~safe~~  
- ~~The evidence~~ & 2 Because it is uncer-  
-tain. 3 Because where it succeeds, it  
is a tedious method of curing fevers.  
- I shall hereafter ~~mean to~~ speak of it in  
the only fever in which it has been used  
with success.

Salivation.

mercury - the conqueror of the maternal  
medica. After having <sup>subdued</sup> ~~vanquished~~ the  
venereal disease, the Pituitous - & many  
other formidable diseases, has at last  
added to its triumphs & reputation by  
overcoming inflammation <sup>to</sup> malignant  
or inflamed fevers. — I am to speak



✓ But I object to it 1 it is slow <sup>not</sup> ~~2~~ <sup>by</sup>  
always proportioned to the rapid progress of  
malignant fevers. 2 disagreeable. 3 <sup>not</sup> Too  
profuse and or too profuse. 4 not checked  
when we wish, or when the fever is cured.  
Continued in Mrs Leroy 3 months after  
she got well. It is like rowing <sup>at sea</sup> alone,  
compared <sup>th</sup> to sailing by means of canvas,  
compass & helm.



in this place only of its <sup>good</sup> ~~salutary~~  
 effects by depleting the system thro' the  
 medium of the discharges of the

Salivary glands for <sup>it</sup> ~~it~~ <sup>out</sup> ~~out~~ this to the  
~~amount of~~ <sup>in a day</sup> —

It Salivation acts by not only by  
 discharging a large quantity of the  
 fluids of the body, but by doing it in  
 that gradual manner which prevents  
 fainting, ~~as a distressing symptom in~~  
 It acts likewise by creating an  
 artificial weak part which prevents  
 effusion ~~from~~ <sup>from</sup> more vital parts. In  
 determinations to the lungs it is of  
 eminent service from the proximity  
 of the salivary discharge to the part  
 affected. — I shall speak of the applica-  
 tion of this remedy to several cases of



V They are discharging the waters from  
a sinking vessels by the hollow of <sup>e</sup> hand  
instead of a pump. —

all proper only in moderate degrees  
of fever only.

There is an order of expedition or  
velocity in the action of depletion as well  
as force. It is as follows. 1 Vt. 2 Vomits.  
3 sweats. 4 purges. 5 Salivation 6 Blisters  
7 fasting — for us cured in the last way  
by time. —



never hereafter. 95

### Blisters

are useful in depleting from those parts which are the seats of <sup>those</sup> topical congestion - which are produced by inflammation - hence they are proper therefore to the sides in pulmonary determination - to the brain in <sup>cephalic</sup> ~~phos~~ determination, & to the joints in Rheumatic pains. The relief obtained by the evacuation in these cases, more than makes up for their stimulus, to the whole system. They are ~~useful~~ <sup>to the limbs</sup> may be useful in the weakened state of inflammation, by concentrating scattered sensations, and by producing determination from the inward & vital to the external parts of the body. ✓







Thus have I considered generally each of  
the evacuating Remedies used in <sup>the</sup> in-  
flamed states of fever. Let now inquire  
into the ~~for~~ comparative merit of each  
of them. —

In moderate degrees of fever, purging  
~~blues~~ vomiting & sweating may be  
trusted — but they are ~~all~~ in <sup>forms of</sup> malignant  
violent action they are liable to the  
following Objections. 1 They are slow in  
their operation. 2 They are uncertain  
in their operation. How often have we  
filled the Stomach & bowels with Salts,  
castor Oil — and even Mercury and  
Sulphur without being able to move  
them? — How often have we failed  
of exciting sweats by Bed Cloathes —



V and even where they have been  
excited by nature, as in Intermitents,  
& Hectic fever, <sup>how</sup> seldom do they  
terminate the disease? —

They are circutious, as much so as it  
w<sup>d</sup> be, to bleed - purge &c to remove inflamm<sup>n</sup> from  
the eye instead of extracting sand — & slow as much  
as exhaling, instead of draining a pond. —  
+ we deplete at a ven time by vomiting  
- purging & sweating — not so - by V. — for  
we can limit the quantity discharged to  
an ounce, & suit it exactly to the force of  
the disease as manifested in the pulse.

Purging sometimes kills - Hippoc.  
ps: 85  
sup: 27 on pleurisy.



98  
by hot Baths, and even by the least  
Specific of James's powder <sup>V<sup>a</sup></sup>. — But 3<sup>ly</sup>  
Some of them are unsafe in y.  
operation. How often have emetics,  
produced fainting — <sup>convulsions — and</sup> inflammation of the ~~stomach~~  
hemorrhages of the stomach, & finally  
death itself? and ~~it is~~ how numerous  
are the instances in which James's  
powder has produced death by the harsh-  
ness of its operation when given to excite  
sweat? Mr Howard & Dr Goldsmith both  
perished from ~~to this~~ the violent operation  
of this medicine. ~~An instance of death~~  
Salivation is slow, ~~it is~~ in its effects,  
and Blisters are partial as well as  
<sup>weak</sup> in their operation. — +  
Bleeding, Gent: stands foremost of







29. For the cure of inflam<sup>g</sup> fever.  
all the remedies that have been mentioned.  
- It is quick in its operation. - It is under  
the command of a Physician - as to ~~the~~  
time - quantity - and <sup>the</sup> place from whence  
the blood is extracted. - It is ~~perfectly~~ <sup>a safe</sup>  
~~and~~ operation - and may be performed  
with the least attendance, & with the  
least disturbance to the System. The con-  
- valence moreover is ~~the~~ most speedy & the  
more perfect after the use of it <sup>than after</sup> of any of  
the other ~~med~~ remedies. It has other ad-  
- vantages. It renders the operation of  
~~promoting~~ <sup>purging</sup> - purging - & evacuating more  
certain & more useful than when they  
are used without it.

Such gentl: are the effects of V.S. - in  
inflam<sup>g</sup> fever. Do not suppose that I



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am ~~misled~~ in my attachment to it by  
 any too partial to it. I have little reason  
 to be so. It has cost me much obloquy,  
 & what is more, it has been  $\frac{e}{y}$  means  
 of ~~depriving me~~ <sup>depriving me</sup> of many profitable  
 patients. — But I shall not, I cannot  
 I ~~do not~~ <sup>relinquish</sup> it. The triumphs which it  
 has often ~~provided~~ <sup>afforded</sup> me over disease &  
 death, form a ~~propitious~~ <sup>to my mind</sup> feast infinitely  
 more delicious, than all the fame, or  
 wealth, ever bestowed upon a human  
 creature. — ~~you~~ <sup>among</sup>

~~How long the present fears, & cross~~  
 of considering the utility of this remedy,  
 and how consonant it is to <sup>a just</sup> ~~the theory~~  
<sup>reasoning,</sup> of ~~fever~~, I cannot help remarking  
 that it is equally a misfortune, and a



see white on object: to vs: p 85. 80



disgrace to ~~a~~ patients & Physicians  
not to make more general use of it.

" Sons shall blush, ~~their fathers~~  
were its foes?" V

How long the ~~present~~ error, <sup>& interest & ignorance</sup> ~~among physicians and~~ <sup>among patients</sup> ~~and fear,~~ <sup>upon</sup> the subject of QF:  
shall continue to render fever one of  
the principal outlets of human life, I  
know not; — ~~Perhaps that~~ But  
<sup>this influence</sup> ~~that~~ cannot last always. Perhaps the  
blessings of <sup>spedy</sup> health, long life, & more uni-  
versal population, which are ensured  
by the use of this noble remedy, may  
be resumed by heaven for a more  
wise, a more enlightened, & a more  
virtuous race of men, than those who  
compose the present inhabitants of  
our globe. —







11 I come now to the second class of stimuli which are to be abstracted in the case of inflamed fever.

They are Heat - by means of <sup>1 Cool Air</sup> ~~the~~ cold water

2 of Food - by abstinence or low diet.

3 of sound & light - by silence & darkness.

5 of invigorating passions - by moderate fear

4 of motion — by Rest

6 of acrimony - by diluting drinks

7 of ~~offen~~ <sup>offal</sup> filth &c. by cleanliness.

1 of the Abstraction of Heat - by ~~cool~~ <sup>Cool</sup> Air.

~~This~~ That heat acts positively, & Cold negatively upon the human body has been clearly ascertained both by the Chemists & ~~Phys~~ Pathologists. Cool Air acts therefore negatively only in <sup>action</sup> ~~lessening~~ the heat of the arterial system, ~~its~~ <sup>it</sup> abstracting the heat







of the body. The greater the violence of  
 the fever, the greater the degrees of Cold  
 sh<sup>d</sup> be w<sup>ch</sup> are ~~applied~~ employed to  
 reduce it. ~~The~~ <sup>the</sup> temperature of a room w<sup>ch</sup>  
 a person ill w<sup>th</sup> an inflamm<sup>d</sup> fever<sup>lies</sup> should  
 be much less than for a person in health.  
 supposing the 62<sup>o</sup> to be agreeable in health,  
 and the <sup>feverish</sup> heat of the body to be 120; the  
 temperature of the room should be as  
 much below 62 as 120 are <sup>above</sup> 96.  
 that is, ~~Animal heat~~ 38<sup>o</sup>, suppo-  
 sing the heat of the body in health to be  
 96<sup>o</sup>. — But 38<sup>o</sup> in this case is only  
 a natural temperature to the body in its  
 state of feverish heat. — To reduce the  
 action of the blood vessels, the Cold should  
 be in the <sup>feverish</sup> heat of 120 several degrees



$\frac{1}{3}$  Ice acts more powerfully than  
Cold water as a ~~heat~~ time. I have known  
it used <sup>to</sup> advantage many years ago in  
the Influenza, & I have lately used <sup>to</sup>  
great success in the malignant state of  
fever where it has affected the head.  
Best applied by a bladder. cats; by Absorpt<sup>n</sup>  
<sup>heat & 2<sup>d</sup> by contracting vessels. by no object.</sup>  
~~The~~ The Plague - Delirium fever & cured  
by being exposed to a shower of rain &c  
Dysentery by Glysters w<sup>th</sup> ice added to them.  
water myself in 1794. Oldwell - Dr. Hensley &c

- + Cold Bath  
used to circulate the action  
by a Dr Armstrong in the W Indies,



be low 38 according to the violence of the  
fever. ~~Low~~

2 Cold water acts like cold air in abstract-  
ing the heat of the body. It is not necessary  
to wet the body all over with cold water  
to reduce the pulse. It acts with equal  
force when applied to the head, limbs,  
bowels, or when injected by way of  
~~gluge~~ Glyster. You may see more upon  
the effects of cold water used in this  
way in my Acc<sup>t</sup> of the yellow fever. <sup>V</sup>

4 Food I said formerly is one of the  
stimuli which support life. In an  
inflamed fever, there is an excess of  
life in the Arterial System. Abstinence  
therefore should be recommended to  
open it. The best diet for a patient





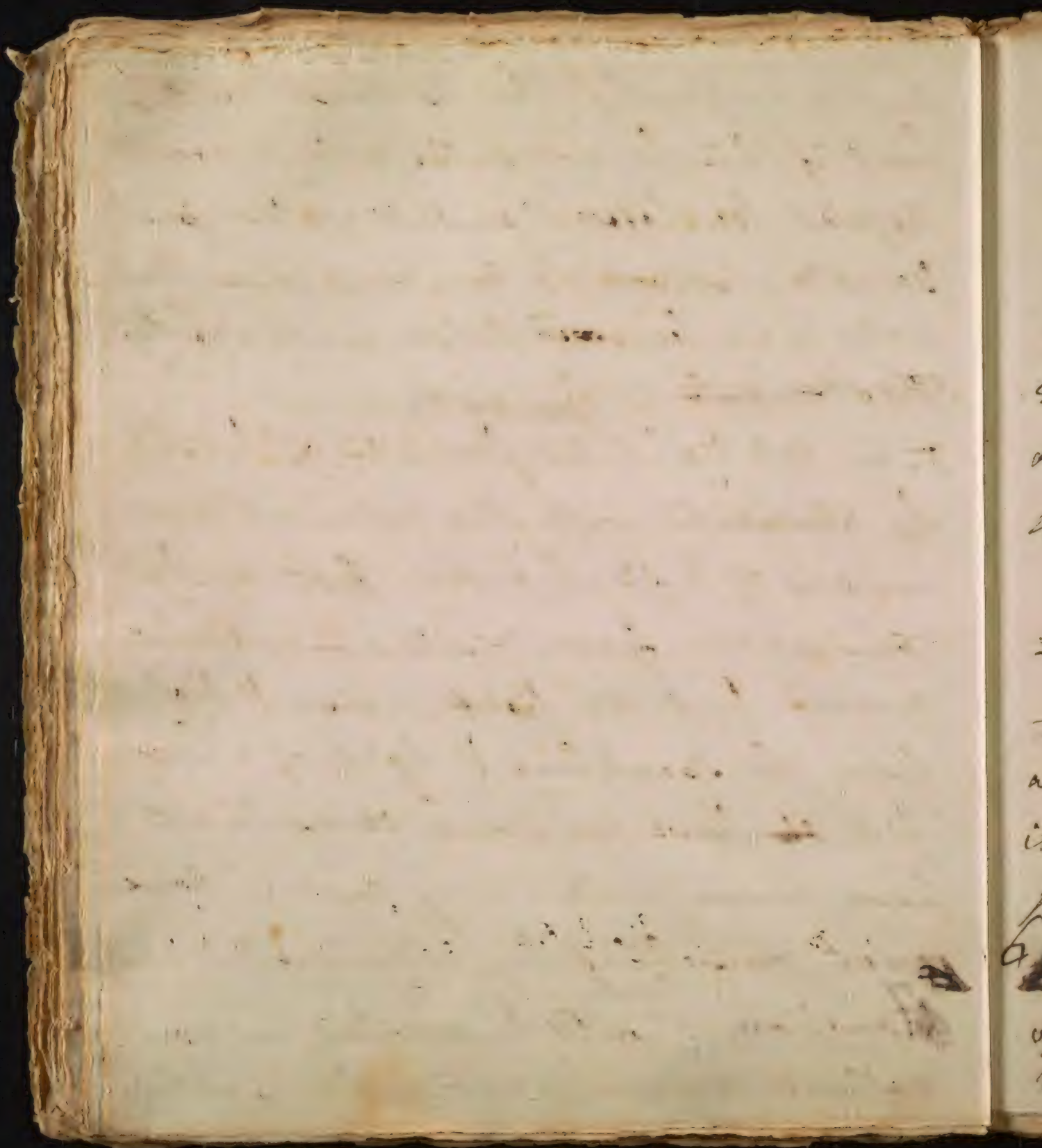


in an inflamed <sup>105</sup> ~~fever~~ is toast water,  
but if this be not satisfactory, roasted  
apples, tea - Coffee - milk & water - guel  
panada, tapioca, & in some cases chicken  
water may be ~~used~~ taken with safety.

~~The Stomach~~

<sup>part of the</sup>  
3 Sound & light as stimuli of life sh?  
be abstracted with the utmost care  
in case of inflamed fever. Not only  
conversation from visitors should be  
~~avoided~~, but the ~~light~~ noise & light  
from the sparkling & light of a hearing  
fire ~~sh~~ have in some cases that  
have come under my notice done  
great mischief by inducing Delirium.  
<sup>turn over to</sup>  
7 Motion should be avoided in an  
inflamed fever, particularly walking,







riding &c. but I have seldom known  
 persons pursue a journey with an  
 incipient fever of too much action,  
 without ~~paying~~ suffering from it.  
 Frequently a moderate fever is by this  
 means made fatal. Sitting up in bed,  
 or in an arm chair is not liable to  
 this objection to motion. It serves to  
 equalize the excitement of  $\gamma$  system.  
 - It lessens determination to the brain,  
 - It delivers the body from the warmth  
 accumulated by lying in bed, & lastly  
 it admits fresh & cool air to every  
 part of the system. Sydenham com-  
 mends it in high terms. 12:107. - 178  
 A moderate fever is the abstraction  
 of the invigorating passions & and when  
 moderate & well persuaded is useful



✓ Influenza suddenly cured by  
a fright, & Dr Rutherford once  
<sup>the late</sup>  
told me that he had seen a re-  
markable recovery from the  
malignant state of small pox  
in <sup>the Dis.</sup> infirmaries,  
in a soldier, who was under  
great expectation of death  
~~for~~ <sup>for</sup> dissection. return to ps: 108  
no. 7



in the inflamed state of fever. I have known the inflamed symptoms of V  
 & There is a tendency to acrimony in the blood, & there is an actual generation of it in the Bile, & Urine in all fevers. Diluting liquors are therefore highly proper in all fevers of too much action. I have mentioned a fact in favor of their utility in <sup>unsubstantiated</sup> ~~very~~ the history of the yellow fever. Too much cannot be said in their favor. The best stimulating drinks are the latter.

There is none better than toast & water, but if others are desired,

Tamarind water, apple water, with & water-limonade, Barley & Rice



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water may be taken as freely as the least & water. — The measure of the use of these drinks should not be the thirst of our patients. He should be enticed to drink even when he has no thirst, for the absence of thirst is frequently connected with a morbid state of the nervous system, at a time when the presence of Anisimony under dilution highly proper.

¶ Filth from a dirty skin, & from the excretions of the body when retained in a sick room all act as stimuli upon the Arterial system. ~~They~~ <sup>The</sup> former should <sup>often</sup> be washed away with soap & water, & the latter shd be removed from a sick room, as soon as they



VIII ~~med~~ which ~~is~~ divergent  
See — see Vol. in p: 184



are discharged. The filth which accumulates around the teeth & upon the tongue, should often be ~~was~~ washed away, for it acts by its ~~acrimony~~ <sup>acrimony</sup> upon the sensibility of the nervous system. ✓

~~IV Under this head of~~ It is not my business to inquire in what manner certain medicines act as sedatives. I understand by them all such substances as when taken into the stomach, or applied to the body lessen the force & frequency of the pulse. They are <sup>vegetable acids</sup> Nitre, & other <sup>urg. acids</sup> neutral salts, Sugar of lead. Foxglove & Sweet Oil. —

Nitre is to be pref? to all the neutral salts, except ~~when the~~ <sup>the</sup> in bilious states of <sup>the</sup> ~~the~~ in which case it is offensive <sup>me,</sup>



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to the stomach. Here Glauber salt is  
~~much~~ proper. From 9<sup>th</sup> to 2i of the  
 may be given every 2 hours in common  
 inflam<sup>d</sup> fevers. -

Juvenor Tartar - vinegar & water - Lemonade  
 & the veg. acid in every form, all tend to  
 in a moderate degree to loosen the force  
 of the Arterial system.

~~Dr~~ George Baker tells us that Sac.  
Saturni reduces the pulse to 42. From  
 this fact, I have been induced to give  
 it in cases of ~~6~~ inflam<sup>d</sup> hæmorrhage,  
 & think with success. I wish its effects  
 in inflam<sup>d</sup> fever to be ascertained. I  
 can say nothing of it from my own  
 experience. nor can I recommend  
 I ~~have~~ Digitalis from own experience,







116  
in inflam<sup>y</sup> fevers. but from its efficacy  
in tonic dropsies - active or inflam<sup>y</sup>.  
hemorrhages, & vertigo, I am disposed to  
believe that it might be given w<sup>th</sup> inflam<sup>y</sup>  
fevers w<sup>th</sup> advantage. —

Sweet oil has often been applied to  
local inflam<sup>ns</sup> w<sup>th</sup> good effect. It has like-  
-wise often been applied to the Belly &  
breast in diseases of the lungs & bowels,  
with advantage, but it was not till  
lately that it has been applied to the  
whole body in inflam<sup>y</sup> fevers. The  
Plague has lately been cured in Turkey,  
by bathing the body all over with  
warm Sweet oil, & afterwards putting  
the patient to bed. A copious &  
critical sweat succeeds the application







of this remedy. — Considering the effects  
 of oil in composing waves of water, &  
 its speedy operation in curing commoti-  
 ons in the bowels, ~~as~~ whether from  
 colic or Dysentery, it seems strange <sup>†</sup>  
 we should ~~be~~ have been so long in  
 finding out its usefulness when applied to  
 the surface of the body, in opening arterial  
 action. Perhaps the ~~an~~ precept of St.  
 James "to anoint the body <sup>th</sup> with Oil in  
 cases of dangerous illnesses, ~~may be~~ <sup>favours the</sup>  
 idea of its being useful when used in this  
 way. There is a medicine called the  
 Samitan's Balsam composed of Wine  
 & Sweet oil which gives immediate  
 relief when applied to a fresh wound.  
 It probably acts by opening action in the



V in speaking of its virtues in abating  
violent & irregular actions.



irritated or inflamed vessels. The same  
 mixture is recommended by ~~and~~ a Russian  
 Officer, <sup>from long experience of its efficacy,</sup> to the late King of Russia as a cure  
 for the Colic. It probably acts as a  
 sedative, upon the agitated, or irregularly  
 moving fibres of the bowels. — The good  
 effects of sweet oil in the Cough which  
 attends pleurisy should not be passed over  
 in this place, <sup>in this case</sup> It acts by composing the  
 agitated ~~the~~ branchial vessels this is the  
 medium of the Oesophagus in its passage  
 into the Stomach. Ego to 11<sup>th</sup> gent Ind.

We proceed now to make a few  
 remarks upon <sup>the</sup> inflamed state of fever as  
 it appears in all the <sup>common</sup> febrile diseases to  
 I can only glance at them to connect my system  
~~with the body~~ of fever. 1 of the Plague.

It is the most inflamed: ~~all~~ of all states  
 of fever — the stimulus of ~~so~~ which  
 produces it being so great as sometimes



*[The page contains extremely faint, illegible handwriting throughout.]*



instantly to extinguish <sup>114</sup> life, but more  
frequently to prostrate all the powers  
of the system, also frequently to destroy  
the organization of the viscera, & to pro-  
-duce ruptures of the vessels which ter-  
-minate on the skin, & in the lymphatic  
glands - hence the frequency of petechiae,  
abscesses, Bubo's carbuncles &c in this  
disorder.

The cure of this fever has been at-  
tempted by sweating. But its ~~most~~  
natural remedy is U.S. - ~~to be~~ certainly  
consists in evacuations. From the facts  
related by Dr Sydenham, <sup>I am satisfied</sup> ~~from this~~  
that U.S. used as it was practised  
by the Soldier at Dunster in Dorset-  
-shire, or as advised by Riverius  
would cure the Plague with as much



Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely from a 17th or 18th-century manuscript. The text is written in dark ink on aged, slightly discolored paper. The handwriting is fluid and characteristic of the period, with some words appearing to be underlined or written in a slightly larger hand. The text is arranged in approximately 15 lines across the page.

Handwritten text visible on the right edge of the page, continuing from the previous page. The text is partially cut off by the edge of the frame.



115  
Certainty as it does the yellow fever.  
~~I refer you for~~  
see Savage - Note Book Vol: 3 p 177

2 The yellow fever is the 2<sup>nd</sup> grade of  
inflam<sup>y</sup> fever. I refer you for a history  
of it to my printed acc<sup>t</sup> of it as it appeared  
last year. The experience I have had  
this year  
of the efficacy of all the remedies, I have  
recommended, enables me to decide  
more positively than ever in  
their favor. Out of nearly 130 patients  
whom I have attended since the 9<sup>th</sup> of  
June, I have lost only two, or three  
at most. ~~My greatest~~ <sup>two of</sup> these were  
persons in whom my prescriptions  
were disobeyed. My greater success this  
year than last, was owing to my  
using bleeding & purging more plentifully



✓ One ~~of~~ half of these ~~cases~~ <sup>blood</sup> patients  
lost from 50 to 80 times, before their  
fevers ~~were~~ <sup>were</sup> subdued. Not thus  
successful was the practice of those  
Physicians who ~~used~~ <sup>prescribed</sup> Bark & Wine, or  
who used ~~moderate~~ what they wisely &  
gravely, call "moderate Bleeding". ~~One~~  
One of our Physicians has ~~confessed~~ <sup>confessed</sup> that  
of ~~23 patients attend~~ <sup>23 patients attend</sup> ~~out of~~  
out of 23 patients whom he attended in  
the yellow fever, <sup>this year</sup> he has lost 17. His  
remedies were Bark - Wine & 3 or 4  
bleedings. I was not singular in my  
success. Dr Griffiths, Dr Physic & Dr Sweetser,  
who ~~adopted~~ <sup>used</sup> the depleting mode of practice  
in the same extent that I did, were equally  
successful in all the cases <sup>th</sup> as myself. When  
diseases are incurable Physicians are always  
misled by false, or only half right theories.



than last year. <sup>116</sup> The symptoms which  
constitute this grade of fever, are "red  
eyes - great pain in the head - sickness  
or vomiting - sighing - & a disposition  
to faint; <sup>scarlet & gold blood,</sup> & black Discharges from  
the bowels!" — ~~For~~ most of the symp-  
toms I have enumerated occur in  
other inflamm<sup>y</sup> fevers besides the yellow  
fever, but I never saw black stools  
in any other fever, than a yellow fever  
in my life. — All the patients ~~whom~~  
~~I attended in this fever had all~~ —  
~~the~~ cases I have considered as of the  
yellow fever, had all the above symp-  
toms, & ~~was~~ many of them were yellow.  
— Mr Cooper & — ~~so~~ fevers in the  
hospital were both yellow fevers. It  
is true they had pleuratic symptoms



V I have purged more copiously this  
year than last. - 150 qts of Calomel &c  
to Wadge - 200 to Mrs. Linox Dr. Hayseamp  
purged till chicken water came out as it  
went into the bowels - he called himself  
a tripe cleaner.



joined with their <sup>117</sup>lilions, but this is very  
common in the yellow fever after cold  
weather. One of them was bled 6—  
the other 7 times. Now who ever  
knew pleurisy so acute as to require  
such copious bl. in the month of  
November? —<sup>2</sup> —<sup>v</sup>

I ~~am now~~ have <sup>presented a</sup> ~~collected a number~~  
history of this yellow fever as it has  
lately appeared in our city which I hope  
to publish next spring. It will throw  
light upon fevers in general, & will  
I hope add fresh support to the doctrines  
& practice I have published of the Epidemic  
of last year. —

### of the small pox

This disorder is related to the yellow  
fever in many ~~particulars~~ <sup>but</sup> its  
violence ~~is the~~ <sup>is</sup> when taken in the



Handwritten text, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page. The script is cursive and difficult to decipher due to fading and the age of the paper. The text appears to be organized into several paragraphs, with some lines starting with capital letters. The right edge of the page shows the binding of the book and the edge of the following page.



natural way. all the malignant symptoms which appear in it as hemorrhages, scarlet cold blood & petechie are the effects of violent inflammation. you see here gent: how mechanically stimuli act on the arterial system. The effects are nearly the same whether the stimulus be the contagion of <sup>e</sup> yellow fever, the small pox, or a pain and inflammation in the eye as in the case I mentioned formerly communicated to me by Dr. Physic.

The small pox furnishes an obvious illustration of the grades of bilious fever for w<sup>ch</sup> I have contended. From the same contagion of the small pox, we often see the distinct & the confluent small, both distinguished by different



Handwritten text, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page. The script is cursive and mostly illegible due to fading and the texture of the paper.

See p. 10. page.

The whole of the manuscript is written in the hand of the same person. The style is a cursive hand, and the ink is dark. The paper is aged and shows signs of wear, including staining and foxing.



names, as the pslethical - the crystalline,  
 the warty, & the anomalous - & the  
 mild & distinct small pox. Habit,  
 & Season produce this variety of grades  
 or ~~degrees~~ of force in the symptoms in  
 this disorder, & yet who has supposed  
 all these different degrees of small pox  
 to depend upon different specific contagions?

- That Understanding must be uncommonly  
 dull & contracted, which ~~does~~ not perceive  
 that the <sup>critical</sup> ~~critical~~ <sup>intense</sup> ~~intense~~ - remitting - & yellow fever  
 all depend upon one source (either ~~remote~~  
 miasmata, or contagion generated  
 from it) and that all the variety we <sup>observe</sup> ~~see~~  
 in that fever depends upon greater or  
 less predisposition - greater or less force in  
 the remote & exciting causes, & more



ignorant of this fact. The <sup>further</sup> speaks of  
malign<sup>t</sup> intermittents which end in death  
in the 3. 5 or 7<sup>th</sup> paroxysm. Dr Cleghorn  
& Riverius describe Intermittents of the  
same kind. Toplis's case —

+ = puratory ~~fever~~ as well as in the  
eruptive fever of the smallpox more  
especially where it is attended with  
pneumonic symptoms. The practice  
is recommended by Dr Keen. — I have  
seen it used. It is now without effect  
owing I believe to its not being sufficiently  
copious. —



or less of an inflam<sup>d</sup> Constitution in  
 the Air. Hence <sup>so often</sup> ~~the~~ <sup>Obscure</sup> yellow fever  
 to produce <sup>common</sup> ~~said~~ interm<sup>t</sup>, & a common  
 Intermittent to produce most malignant  
 yellow fever. — Hippocrates was not<sup>v</sup>

The Cure of the small pox when ~~but~~  
~~malignant~~, or highly inflam<sup>d</sup>: Should be  
 attempted. 1 By copious vs: — DeLushorn  
 used it with success in some cases, but  
 failed in others, owing probably to his  
 not ~~being~~ drawing a sufficient quan-  
 -tity of blood. vs: It<sup>+</sup> be used in the <sup>+</sup>face =

2 Evacuations from the Stomach &  
 bowels. I learned from ~~DeHillary~~ my  
 master D Redman who picked up the  
 practice from D Hillary to give a strong  
 dose of Rousing & purging Physic



1795  
The first of the year was a very  
warm one, and the weather was  
very pleasant. The wind was  
very light and the sun was  
very bright.

The second of the year was a  
very cold one, and the weather  
was very disagreeable. The  
wind was very strong and the  
sun was very dim.

The third of the year was a  
very warm one, and the weather  
was very pleasant. The wind  
was very light and the sun was  
very bright.

The fourth of the year was a  
very cold one, and the weather  
was very disagreeable. The  
wind was very strong and the  
sun was very dim.

The fifth of the year was a  
very warm one, and the weather  
was very pleasant. The wind  
was very light and the sun was  
very bright.

The sixth of the year was a  
very cold one, and the weather  
was very disagreeable. The  
wind was very strong and the  
sun was very dim.

The seventh of the year was a  
very warm one, and the weather  
was very pleasant. The wind  
was very light and the sun was  
very bright.



121

in the eruptive fever of the small pox. My  
medicine here is Two grains of Tart Emet.  
℥ ʒ<sup>r</sup> xv, or ʒi of Calomel. I have seen  
it work 24 hours, and I have observed  
the good effects of it with great  
pleasure. It generally excites a profuse  
perspiration. In cases which would  
have probably been fatal, I have seen  
the pox distinct & a most favorable  
issue to the disease.

3 Salivation. My venerable master,  
used ℥ in the small pox in such quan-  
-tities as to excite a salivation. This design  
was to attenuate <sup>the</sup> phlegm which often  
suffocated the patient during the turn  
of the pox. It the ℥ did good in this  
way, but I suspect its chief utility  
depended on its depleting, & saving vital



*[Faint, illegible handwritten text, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page.]*



parts by creating an artificial weak  
part. -

4 Gentle purges should be used every  
day during the suppuratory fever pro-  
vided the pulse is full & tense. -

### Malignant Sore Throat.

Be not surprised Gent. that I place  
this fever (which has been considered  
as putrid) time immemorial, among  
influent fevers. The stimulus which in-  
duces it is more rapid in its operation  
than in any other of the Common Cases  
of fever. It may be compared to a  
soap Bubble which soon <sup>bursts &</sup> destroys  
itself. The gangrenous state of this  
fever generally comes on on the  
3<sup>d</sup> but sometimes on the 2<sup>d</sup> and 4<sup>th</sup>



*[Faint, illegible handwritten text in cursive script, likely a letter or manuscript page.]*



even on the first day. all its first  
 symptoms indicate too much action  
 in the system. The <sup>best</sup> ~~most~~ remedy for it  
 is a ~~small~~ <sup>small</sup> purge or vomit or purge  
 given on the first day of the disorder.  
 This sore throat was very fatal in  
 this city in the <sup>winter</sup> ~~year~~ of 1762. my  
 late master for a while lost several  
 patients with it, But ~~as soon as~~ <sup>after</sup> he  
 began the cure of it by a vomit of  
 Trochets Mineral, he did not lose  
 a single patient. — The success of this  
 remedy proved that the disease was  
 inflam<sup>d</sup>. — A salivation in it has  
 been found useful. It probably acts  
 by depleting, & by correcting the action  
 of the vessels in the throat, on which



*[Faint, mostly illegible handwritten text in a cursive script, likely from the 18th or 19th century. The text is written on aged, yellowed paper with some visible staining and ink bleed-through from the reverse side.]*

*[Partial view of handwritten text from the adjacent page on the right, showing the right edge of the script.]*



124

part the Contagion seems to act  
with specific force. —

Is V.S. proper in this fever? I  
suspect many patients have been  
lost from the want of it. I well  
recollect hearing my master lament  
the loss of an English Servant who had  
just arrived in this Country from  
the want of V.S. - His symptoms he  
said were at first inflamm<sup>y</sup>, but the  
family to which he belonged objected  
to his being bled, because Boels had  
condemned it in a putrid sore throat.

Inflamm<sup>y</sup> fevers from cold, which  
they appear with symptoms of Pleurisy  
Rheumatism, Angina & pulmonary  
Consumption, all require V.S. to cure



Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely from a 17th or 18th-century manuscript. The text is written on aged, slightly discolored paper and is arranged in approximately 15 lines. The ink is dark, and the handwriting is fluid and characteristic of the period. The text is mostly illegible due to the cursive style and fading.

Fragment of handwritten text visible on the right edge of the page, continuing from the adjacent page.



them, but as they are fivers of  
 much less action than the Plague  
 yellow fever & small pox, they required  
 much less to subdue them, or less  
~~blood~~ in a given time. When I first  
 studied & first practised Physic in this  
 city these fevers were more frequent  
 than they have been for several years  
 past. — From ~~the~~ the operation of va-  
 rious circumstances, they are gradually  
 disappearing, & our fivers even in  
 winter are assuming a more bilious  
 complexion, which in common years  
 bear less of: ~~it~~ than our old ~~fe~~ in flamm.  
 fevers. The same <sup>remark</sup> observation has been  
 made by to me by Dr. Siltou and  
 Dr. Hayforn —. Halper takes notice



✓ The ~~debility~~ weakness which occurs  
in this disorder is supposed to forbid it,  
But why so — ? ~~we can~~ Continence we  
all allow is the effect of a ~~weakness~~ in  
the bowels. It is a plethora from an  
accumulation of ~~feces~~ feces. We do  
not attempt to cure the weakness of  
the bowels till we have discharged the  
feces from them. Why then attempt  
to strengthen the Arterial system till we  
have first removed the plethora from  
it by V.S. —



of it in his travels thro' America.

The consumption is Almost the only form in which these ~~old~~ ~~and~~ old fashioned disorders show themselves. It is

a feeble or chronic state of pleurisy.

It requires however <sup>vs. this life consuming</sup> ~~as copious~~ ~~the~~ less frequent than in pleurisy to cure it. <sup>the gentle</sup> Rheumatism has likewise changed

its form, and now most frequently appears in ~~a~~ a chronic state, with still accompanied with so much ~~for~~

febrile action as to require vs. The pulse here is ~~in~~ Synocha. It have

called this <sup>state of</sup> ~~intermediate~~ Rheumatism Rheumaticula. Bring in part of Pneum.

For ~~a~~ <sup>an</sup> inflamm<sup>y</sup> fever with symptoms of ~~big~~ great pain &c in the breast vs.



*[Faint, illegible handwritten text]*

*[Faint handwritten notes, possibly bleed-through from the reverse side.]*



should be used until the pulse be  
 reduced. ~~the~~ I rely upon the lancet  
 chiefly to cure this state of fever, ~~the~~  
 hence I cure it for the most part  
 without ~~having~~ a cough. ~~the~~ <sup>3rd Denham</sup>  
 cured it in the same way, hence  
 his words are - "I choose to draw the  
<sup>redundant</sup> humors thro' An orifice in the Anus  
 rather than thro' the lungs." There  
 are 4 women now living <sup>in good health</sup> in this city,  
<sup>each of</sup> whom I bled for pleuratic fever  
 above 12 times - one of them 14 times  
 before, & during the late war. - I have  
 so certain ~~as~~ is the remedy of U.S. in this  
 fever, that I have seldom lost a patient  
 in it, and ~~as~~ where I have, U.S. has been  
<sup>too late or</sup> used too sparingly. —  
 With the other remedies for Influenza:



v Rhynchocaula what?



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fewer ~~may~~ <sup>should</sup> be used according to  
Symptoms in this state of fever. —

\* In the Acute Rheumatism I have  
~~lately~~ given Calomel <sup>th</sup> Advantage  
with nitre. I learned the practice from  
Dr Hamilton of Lynce Regis. He directs  
Opium to be added to the Calomel,  
but in this way I found it hurtful.  
I have ordered the Joints to be rubbed  
w<sup>th</sup> ~~the~~ <sup>the</sup> Oil of Turpentine in the acute Rheu-  
-matism <sup>th</sup> Advantage. A Cabbage leaf  
gives relief in some cases where Blisters  
are objected to, or improper. — also  
molepess &c. ✓

Cold is highly proper here. The  
Rheumatism <sup>called the founder is</sup> thus cured in horses.

The Gout is partly a disease of the  
nervous & partly of the arterial system.







In inflam<sup>y</sup>: seasons cold & heat often  
 excite an attack of it in the arterial  
 system. In this case the usual  
 remedies for inflam<sup>y</sup> fever sh<sup>d</sup> be used  
 as in Rheumatism — but with great  
 caution, & pains sh<sup>d</sup> be taken to  
 strengthen the system after inflam<sup>y</sup> ac-  
 tion is taken down. ~~Inflam<sup>y</sup> V.S.~~  
 when used in gouty habits for other  
 inflam<sup>y</sup> for states of fever <sup>from other causes</sup> sh<sup>d</sup> be  
 followed w<sup>th</sup> tonics — from the neglect  
 of this practice, I think I have seen  
 chronic indispositions induced, & in  
 one case death — ~~Warrington~~ — In <sup>Warrington's</sup> ~~Warrington's~~ case.  
 The measles exhibit inflam<sup>y</sup>.  
 symptoms in the infant, not only in  
 the pulse, but in the lungs & bowels.  
 De Warrington describes a putrid state of







measles. They were only more highly  
inflam<sup>d</sup> than usual. ~~W.~~ ~~relieves~~ is  
useful in most cases. It not only  
relieves the Breast, but cures that  
troublesome Diarrhoea which follows  
them. It was from a conviction  
of the inflam<sup>d</sup> nature of this disorder,  
that I adopted the practice of preparing  
patients for it by low diet, as for  
the Small pox. — see 2<sup>nd</sup> vol. of Enquiries.

The Catarrh from Cold, & the  
Influenza from Contagion, are both  
moderately inflam<sup>d</sup> fevers. They often  
require more copious ~~rel.~~ than is pre-  
scribed in them, & hence pulmonary  
Consumption follows them <sup>& the measles</sup> more  
frequently than any other disorder.

They require gentle purging, & a large quantity  
of diluting decocts to obtain the acrimony in the  
system.



V I ~~used it in~~ but ~~does~~ did not  
~~used~~ use it in a single case in 1774  
out of 60, nor in one till after the  
middle of Oct<sup>r</sup> in out of upwards of 500  
in 1780. - It was the breakbone fever.  
- It was contagious. The determination  
was not as usual to vital parts, but to  
the surface of the body, hence, the pains in  
the bones. . . Antirheumatics & <sup>by determining</sup> ~~relieving~~  
Drain to the Skin were of great use after  
a vomit or purge. To encourage this, I ord<sup>d</sup>.  
the patients to lie in bed. - Blisters <sup>are</sup> highly  
Useful in this state of fever.



131  
The ~~be~~ common lilies admitting  
fewer, sometimes requires vs: but  
it generally yields with ease to  
plentiful depletion by vomits, and  
vs: sometimes this ~~same~~ fever



*[Faint, illegible handwritten text, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page.]*



forming a disease falsely supposed to  
be idiopathic called internal dropsy  
of the brain. The bilious fever of  
this year <sup>1794</sup> has terminated <sup>fatally</sup> in several  
instances in this city in this inf.

& effusion in the brain. The <sup>symptoms of</sup> ~~remedies~~ <sup>purges w.  $\frac{1}{2}$  gr.</sup>  
for Colic & Dysentery are ~~evacuations~~  
vs. sh<sup>d</sup> be used if the pulse be tense.  
— The fever of this year <sup>vs. 4</sup> has often  
been attended with this Colic & sometimes  
with Dysentery. Four vs. have been  
necessary to cure the former in two  
cases, & 2 vs. the latter in one case  
<sup>ch</sup> ~~in~~ came under my notice.

The symptomatic affection of the  
liver requires copious vs., for in  
no viscus is there a more rapid  
tendency to suppuration than <sup>in</sup> this.  
I have resolved to adopt my principles



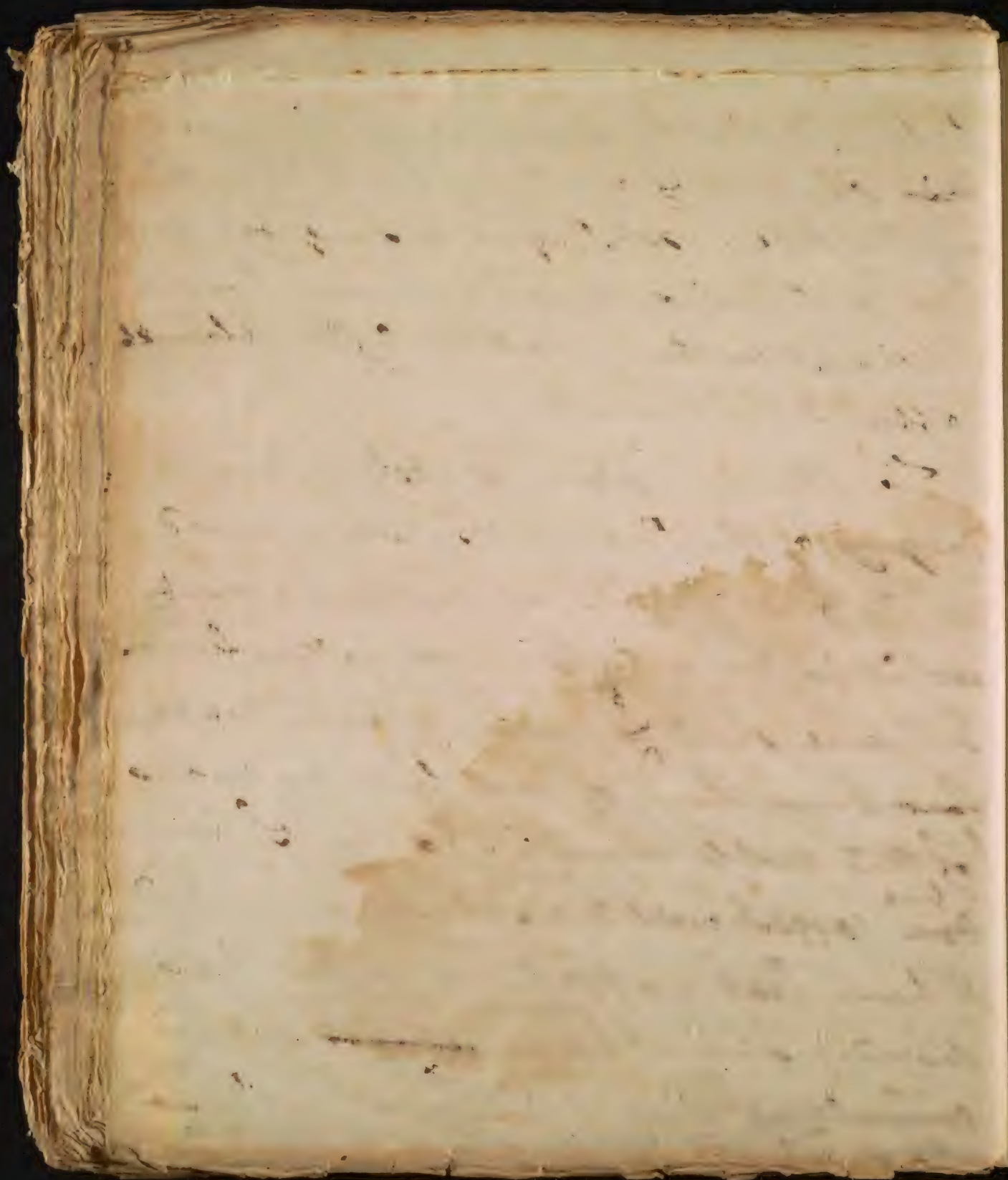




Calomel should accompany the use of  
~~this~~ V.S. and <sup>al</sup> ointment ~~th?~~ be rubbed  
 on the side. ~~ooo~~ Bogue a Surgeon in  
 the East Indies, says he never lost a  
 patient in the Hepatitis after Calomel  
 affected the mouth. —

For the symptoms of ~~V.S.~~ internal  
 Dropsy of the Brain V.S. when used  
 in its first stage is as certain a remedy  
 as it is in a Catarrh or yellow fever.  
 I have saved <sup>5</sup> ~~4~~ patients from death  
~~has~~ since the 3<sup>d</sup> of Jan<sup>r</sup> <sup>1794</sup> last by means  
 of this noble remedy. To the V.S. in  
<sup>two</sup> ~~one~~ cases I added a salivation. Indeed  
 I have lost no patient with this  
 disorder since I have refused declined  
 consulting with Gentlemen who ~~do~~  
 have refused to adopt my principles





St.  
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& practice in the treatment of it. I am  
 not singular in <sup>these</sup> ~~my~~ principles & practice.  
 Dr <sup>of Dublin</sup> Guin has adopted the former, and Dr  
 Griffiths both the former & latter. He  
 informs me that he has lately cured a  
 child of 5 years old of this disorder by  
 3 vs. [It is customary to say of these  
 cures - that they were not cases of  
 internal dropsy of the Brain. Strange!  
 that all]

In thus tracing Colic, Dysentery, &  
 Hepatitis & Hydrocephalus internus, to  
 bilious remitting fever, I know I depart  
 from the orthodoxy of medicine. To a  
 deputy physician of a  
 horse fly, all the limbs of an oak  
 appear to be different different  
 trees, but to the eye of a man, they  
 all appear to be ~~from~~ homogenous



But in common years, & habits,  
V, the ~~best~~ best method of depleting in  
this fever is by veniits & a salivation.



parts of one & the same trunk.

The Scarlatina anginosa, is a state of fever in which a mixed action takes place in the <sup>arterial</sup> system - partly inflammatory - and partly typhus - hence the disputes about the proper method of treating it. I ~~have seen~~ in inflammatory & habits the former diathesis prevails so much, as to require it. I have <sup>several</sup> ~~in~~ years ago bled twice in it. ~~you also~~ This year it has uniformly required it. - The mother's daughter at the hospital (Nov<sup>r</sup> 1794) ~~one~~ who had this state of a fever from ~~the~~ <sup>the</sup> contagion of Scarlatina was bled twice. Her blood was <sup>viz</sup> ~~viz~~. ~~Therefore~~ A question has long been



The first of these is the  
 fact that the paper is  
 of a very poor quality  
 and is much discolored  
 and stained. The ink is  
 also very faded and  
 the handwriting is  
 very illegible. The  
 paper is also very  
 thin and brittle.



agitated, whether the malign<sup>2</sup> Sore throat,  
 & the Scarlatina depend on the same  
 Specific Contagion. — I have suspected  
 that they did not, and my Suspicious  
 have been strengthened by the Scarlatina  
 not putting on the early gangrenous  
 state of the malign<sup>2</sup> Sore throat this year,  
 for the ~~same~~ Air has favoured maligni-  
 ty not only in bilious fevers, but  
 in the small pox. —

It will  
~~I am not~~ not be necessary for  
 you to decide upon this question, ~~if~~  
 if you adopt my System of fever, for  
 it will teach you to disregard the  
 remote cause of fever, and to attend  
 wholly to its proximate cause as  
 manifested in the visits. —







The pneumonic fever in common  
years, is attended with the same state  
of action in the pulse as the scarletina.

This year the influenza has predominated  
over the typhus diathesis. — hence it

has required in many cases two or  
three bleedings <sup>to cure it.</sup> It generally yields to vomits.  
3 bleedings. <sup>the moderate depletion of by</sup>

The pleuritic fever resembles the pneumonic  
in the state of action which takes place  
in the Arterial System, but it differs from  
it, in requiring not bringing any other  
parts of the System into sympathy — hence  
patients have no pain in this state of  
fever, & often eat & drink & even walk  
about as in their usual health. It  
sometimes, but ~~not~~ often requires  
V.S. particularly <sup>when it occurs</sup>  
in the pulmonary <sup>consumption</sup> ~~consumption~~.

The Jail fever most frequently



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The state is attended with some excess of  
action. Infer from the great Utility of  
Gomits in strangling it in its forming state.  
Heat from King of Pimples & shorten

+ simplify your ~~idea~~ of principles  
& practice in febrile diseases. In new  
fevers as they are called, or in old fevers  
with new names; you never can be  
puzzled, nor baffled. ~~Disregard, forget, nay~~  
~~more, despise the names of fevers in all~~  
cases, ~~and~~ govern your Prescriptions  
wholly by the State of the Arterial Sys-  
tem as ~~as~~ it discovers itself in the  
Pulse, and you may disregard, forget,  
nay more despise the names of fevers.

The Order of the Remedies is  
1. Bleeding. 2. Vomiting. 3. purging is right. &  
4. Regimens.

Hitherto I have said nothing of  
Opium. It is improper in all fevers



comes on with symptoms of Typhus, and in most cases V. is improper in it, but in some habits & seasons it is absolutely necessary. I have once prescribed it twice, <sup>th</sup> in advantage in the same patient. That even its weakest ✓

The Intermit<sup>t</sup> fever in common years seldom ~~requires~~ as has so little cause of action as to require nothing but a Purge or a purge to prepare the blood. repels for the stimuluses of the Brain. In the Spring, in the winter, ~~the~~ V. is indicated: In the course of this <sup>few</sup> year, I have met with but Inter-  
mittents that I could cure without it. —

Thos Gent: have I gave this a descending Scale of <sup>the</sup> inflam<sup>y</sup> states of fever. If you admit it, it will ~~thence~~ <sup>be</sup> ~~be~~ <sup>be</sup>



in proportion as they are inflamed, for it  
certainly stimulates as heat, or sound.  
In Pulmonic ~~pneumonia~~ Affections where more  
mischief will arise from the irritation  
of pain & a Cough, Opium may be given  
in small doses with advantage. In Rhinor-  
rhoea likewise it may be given with  
safety - for here ~~as~~ an effusion produced  
by its stimulus cannot endanger life.  
~~But in all internal congestions of the~~  
In the Dysentery it may <sup>likewise</sup> be given to ease  
pain & suppress a tenesmus, for here as  
~~from~~ in the lungs, an increase of effusion  
from stimulus is discharged ~~in~~ into the  
Air so as to do no harm. — A hot Bath or  
pediluvium proper here? — no — fatal. —  
I cannot dismiss this Subject without asking,  
Is it not possible to take down inflammation  
without the debilitating remedies that have  
been mentioned? I answer — that it is possible  
it is — & that the time will come when  
purgings — purging &c =